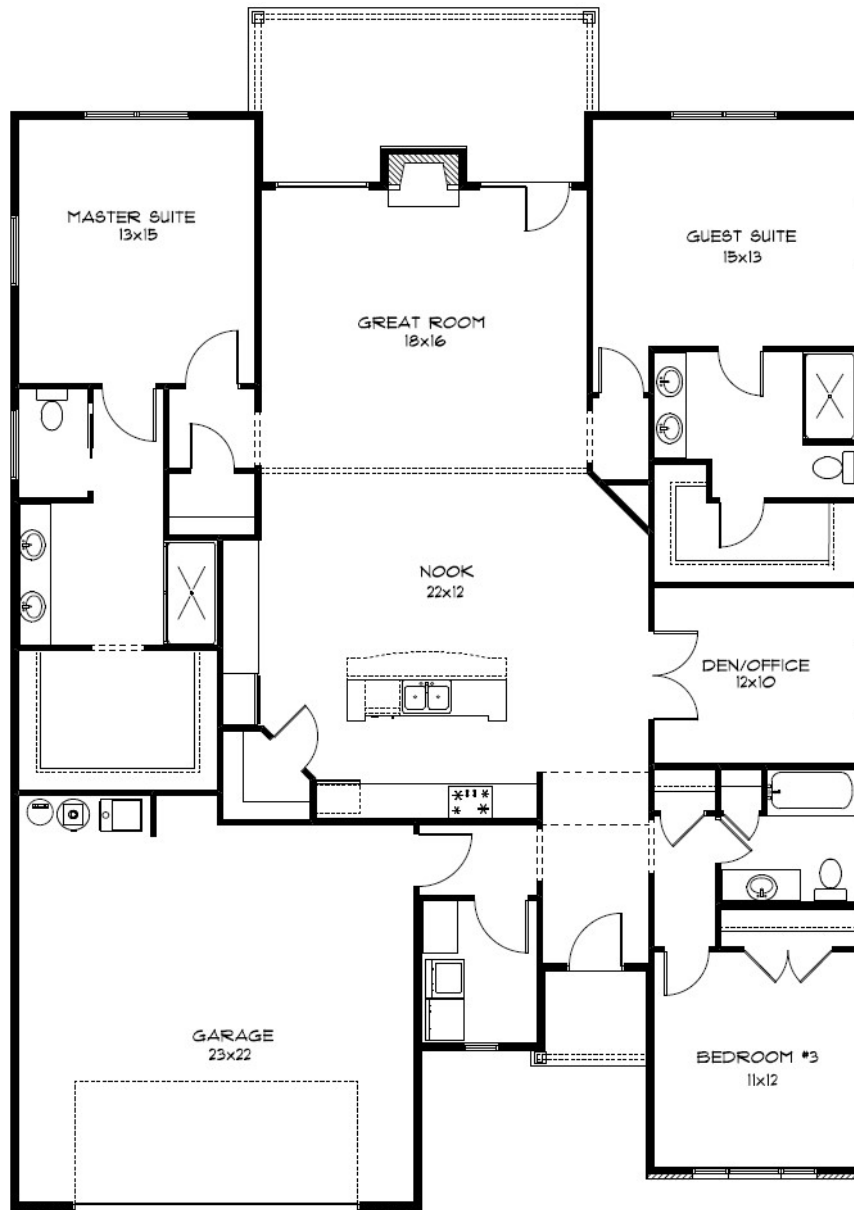


THE CONRAD



2228 sqft